# Yahweh, the Almighty God of Israel, is with us

"Cry aloud, spare not, lift up thy voice like a trumpet, and shew my people their transgression, and the house of Jacob their sins." Isaiah 58:1

# Jehovah's Feast Days

Study Prayerfully & Study Carefully

# The Feast of Tabernacles

Reading: Nehemiah Chapter 8

### 1. Introduction

We read in Leviticus 23 that the **weekly seventh day Sabbath** and **all the Feasts** listed in that chapter are called **the Feasts of the LORD.** 

Leviticus 23: 1: "And the LORD spake unto Moses, sauina.

- 2: Speak unto the children of Israel, and say unto them, **Concerning the feasts of the LORD**, which ye shall proclaim to be holy convocations, even **these are my feasts.**
- 3: Six days shall work be done: **but the seventh day is the sabbath of rest, an holy convocation; ye shall do no work therein: it is the sabbath of the LORD** in all your dwellings.
- 4: These are the feasts of the LORD, even holy convocations, which ye shall proclaim in their seasons..."

Towards the end of that chapter we read these words concerning the **Feast of Booths** and the **Last Great Day:** 

- Leviticus 23: 39: "Also in the fifteenth day of the seventh month, when ye have gathered in the fruit of the land, ye shall keep a feast unto the LORD seven days: on the **first day shall be a sabbath**, and on the **eighth day shall be a sabbath**.
  - 40: And ye shall take you on the first day the boughs of goodly trees, branches of palm trees, and the boughs of thick trees, and willows of the brook; and ye shall rejoice before the LORD your God seven days.
  - 41: And ye shall keep it a feast unto the LORD seven days in the year. It shall be a statute for ever in your generations: ye shall celebrate it in the seventh month.
  - 42: Ye shall dwell in booths seven days; all that are Israelites born shall dwell in booths:
  - 43: That your generations may know that I made the children of Israel to dwell in booths, when I brought them out of the land of Egypt: I am the LORD your God.
    44: And Moses declared unto the children of Israel the feasts of the LORD."

### 2. What was God's Reason?

The Almighty's reason for commanding this extraordinary annual drama concerning 'booths' is spelled out in:

Verse 43: "That your generations may know that I made the children of Israel to dwell in booths, when I brought them out of the land of Egypt: I am the LORD your God."

**WHY,** I venture to ask, did the Almighty God want future generations of Israelites to go through this procedure year after year simply to learn that their bygone ancestors dwelt in booths for 40 years? Surely a short study of Exodus would teach them that fact! I'm sure it would. **There must be deeper reasons for this command.** Let's try to find them. The word **'booth,'** incidentally, is defined in Strong's dictionary as follows:

#### 05521 cukkah {'sook-kaw'}

AV - tabernacle 12, booth 11, pavilion 5, cottage 1, covert 1, tents 1; 31

- 1) thicket, covert, booth
  - 1a) thicket
  - 1b) booth (rude or temporary shelter)

Sook-kaw: from which comes the feast's Hebrew name 'Succoth.'

Just outside the **Tabernacles marquee** in Stewarton, Kilmarnock, Scotland is a **sook-kaw - (Succoth)** in which you may care to spend a few moments of prayer and meditation. It will give you some idea of what I am talking about.

My last visit to **SBS** for the **Feast of Tabernacles.** was October, 2001. It is now **2012.** Time marches forward. When looking at the Google satellite, I could see the red barn, but didn't regognize or see the **sook-kaw** - **(Succoth)** of the willows which we planted in **1998.** Just follow the Kilwinning Road which will then become the Sharon road, and there you will see the **SBS** Feast camp grounds, out in the wilderness of the people. Zoom In, Tilt & Explore the World in 3D - Get Google Earth for Free.

# 3. Background History

Before we attempt to ponder the Almighty's reasons for giving this unusual command, let us first look back at what took place in the wilderness of Sinai those many years ago. Most Christians already know the facts; but I'll list them nonetheless:

#### Israel's Hurried Departure from Egypt

There was blind panic in Egypt when **Jehovah** authorized the slaughter of the firstborn in every unbelieving Egyptian home. Next day the Israelites were virtually **thrust out of Egypt**; and they were **totally unprepared** for what lay ahead.

Exodus 12: 30: "And Pharaoh rose up in the night, he, and all his servants, and all the Egyptians; and there was a great cry in Egypt; for there was not a house where there was not one dead.

31: And he called for Moses and Aaron by night, and said, Rise up, **and get you forth from among my people, both ye and the children of Israel; and go, serve the LORD**, as ye have said.

32: Also take your flocks and your herds, as ye have said, and **be gone**; and bless me also.

33: And the Egyptians were urgent upon the people, that they might send them out of the land in haste; for they said, We be all dead men."

#### **Guidance / Light / Shade**

Exodus 13: 20: "And they took their journey from **Succoth**, and encamped in Etham, in the edge of the wilderness.

21: And the LORD went before them by day in a pillar of a cloud, to lead them the way; and by night in a pillar of fire, to give them light; to go by day and night."

#### **Bitter Waters!**

Three days later Israel met its first test: **no water!** The healing of the **bitter waters of Marah** is proof that Yahweh can - and will - heal His obedient people in the wilderness.

Exodus 15: 22: "So Moses brought Israel from the Red sea, and they went out into the wilderness of Shur; and they went three days in the wilderness, and found no water.

23: And when they came to Marah, they could not drink of the waters of Marah, for they were **bitter:** therefore the name of it was called Marah.

24: And the people murmured against Moses, saying, What shall we drink?

25: And he cried unto the LORD; and the LORD shewed him **a tree**, which when he had cast into the waters, the waters were made sweet: there he made for them a statute and an ordinance, **and there he proved them.** 

26: And said, If thou wilt diligently hearken to the voice of the LORD thy God, and wilt do that which is right in his sight, and wilt give ear to his commandments, and keep all his statutes, I will put none of these diseases upon thee, which I have brought upon the Egyptians: **for I am the LORD that healeth thee.** 

27: And they came to *Elim*, *where were twelve wells of water*, and threescore and ten palm trees: and they encamped there by the waters."

#### **Exhausted Food Supplies**

Within a month of leaving Egypt, Israel had exhausted its food supplies. Starvation literally stared them in the face; or so they thought. The Israelites had expected to be in the Promised land within a few days; and here they were one month later without food - still in the burning wilderness. **The next test was linked to keeping the Sabbath day.** 

Exodus 16: 1: "And they took their journey from Elim, and all the congregation of the children of Israel came unto the wilderness of Sin, which is between Elim and Sinai, on **the fifteenth day of the second month** after their departing out of the land of Egypt.

2: And the whole congregation of the children of Israel murmured against Moses and Aaron in the wilderness:

3: And the children of Israel said unto them, Would to God we had died by the hand of the LORD in the land of Egypt, when we sat by the flesh pots, and when we did eat bread to the full; for ye have brought us forth into this wilderness, to **kill this whole assembly with hunger.** 

4: Then said the LORD unto Moses, **Behold**, **I will rain bread from heaven for you; and the people shall go out and gather a certain rate every day, that I may prove them, whether they will walk in my law, or no."** 

The Almighty is well able to feed His people in the wilderness. No need for the regular visit to the supermarket. He fed several million Israelites with **bread from heaven** for 40 years in the wilderness of Sinai! He is well able to do that again when the time comes. **Remember that vital fact about the Bread from Heaven.** 

### **Fiery Serpents**

Numbers 21: 5: "And the people spake against God, and against Moses, Wherefore have ye brought us up out of Egypt to die in the wilderness? for there is no bread, neither is there any water; and our soul loatheth this light bread.

6: And the LORD sent **fiery serpents** among the people, and they bit the people; and much people of Israel died.

7: Therefore the people came to Moses, and said, We have sinned, for we have spoken against the LORD, and against thee; pray unto the LORD, that he take away the serpents from us. And Moses prayed for the people.

8: And the LORD said unto Moses, **Make thee a fiery serpent**, and set it upon a pole: and it shall come to pass, that every one that is bitten, when he looketh upon it, shall live. 9: And Moses made a serpent of brass, and put it upon a pole, and it came to pass, that if a serpent

had bitten any man, when he beheld the serpent of brass, he lived."

#### No Wells of Water

When they left Elim, they left those 12 wells of water. Now they were in the real desert.

- Exodus 17: 1: "And all the congregation of the children of Israel journeyed from the wilderness of Sin, after their journeys, according to the commandment of the LORD, and pitched in Rephidim: and **there was no water for the people to drink.** 
  - 2: Wherefore the people did chide with Moses, and said, **Give us water that we may drink.** And Moses said unto them, Why chide ye with me? wherefore do ye tempt the LORD?
  - 3: And the people thirsted there for water; and the people murmured against Moses, and said, Wherefore is this that thou hast brought us up out of Egypt, to kill us and our children and our cattle with thirst?
  - 4: And Moses cried unto the LORD, saying, What shall I do unto this people? they be almost ready to stone me.
  - 5: And the LORD said unto Moses, Go on before the people, and take with thee of the elders of Israel; and thy rod, wherewith thou smotest the river, take in thine hand, and go.
  - 6: Behold, I will stand before thee there upon the rock in Horeb; and thou shalt smite the rock, and there shall come water out of it, that the people may drink. And Moses did so in the sight of the elders of Israel.
  - 7: And he called the name of the place Massah, and Meribah, because of the chiding of the children of Israel, and because they tempted the LORD, saying, **Is the LORD among us, or not?**"

The Almighty is well able to provide water for His people in the wilderness. No need for wells or a connection to the water mains. **Jehovah** provided water from the **Rock** for several million Israelites and their cattle for 40 years! He can do the same for us if need be. Remember that vital fact about the **Rock**.

#### The People Murmured

Sad to say, for all the miracles:

- The parting of the Red Sea
- The Pillar of Cloud and Fire
- The water from the smitten Rock
- The Bread from Heaven etc.

Many Israelites complained; they murmured. **They murmured in their tents, openly and silently to their relatives and friends.** Things weren't going the way they had expected; and as far as they could see, Moses was to blame. Little did they realize that **murmuring** against Moses was **murmuring** against the LORD! **Murmuring is a fatal malady.** At that time it resulted in the death of millions.

Numbers 14: 26: "And the LORD spake unto Moses and unto Aaron, saying,

27: How long shall I bear with this evil congregation, which murmur against me? I have heard the murmurings of the children of Israel, which they murmur against me. 28: Say unto them, As truly as I live, saith the LORD, as ye have spoken in mine ears, so will I do to you:

29:Your carcases shall fall in this wilderness; and all that were numbered of you, according to your whole number, from twenty years old and upward, **which have murmured against me.**"

# 4. What was God's Purpose?

But back to our question. What was Yahweh's purpose in giving this command?

"That your generations may know that I made the children of Israel to dwell in booths, when I brought them out of the land of Egypt: I am the LORD your God."

The Almighty's purpose is: that by going through this **Tabernacle experience** each year, all true believers will realize what a powerful Person is the LORD God of Israel. And much more than that; Israel would, when recounting those experiences, learn that the LORD did all this **through His Son Yeshua the Messiah.** That is the message the Almighty wants His people to learn.

Because:

#### • Yeshua is the Way:

 6: "Jesus saith unto him, I am the way, the truth, and the life: no man cometh unto the Father, but by me." (John 14: 6)

#### • Yeshua is the Bread of Life:

o 35: "And Jesus said unto them, I am the **bread of life:** he that cometh to me shall never hunger; and he that believeth on me shall never thirst." (John 6: 35)

#### • Yeshua is the Water of Life:

13: "Jesus answered and said unto her, Whosoever drinketh of this water shall thirst again:
 14: But whosoever drinketh of the water that I shall give him shall never thirst; but the water that I shall give him shall be in him a well of water springing up into everlasting life." (John 4: 13)

#### • Yeshua is our ROCK of Life:

o 3: "And did all eat the same spiritual meat;

4: And did all drink the same spiritual drink: for they drank of that **spiritual ROCK** that followed them: and **that ROCK was Christ.**" (1 Corinthians 10: 3-4)

#### • Yeshua is the Light of the World:

• 12: "Then spake Jesus again unto them, saying, **I am the light of the world:** he that followeth me shall not walk in darkness, but shall have the light of life." (John 8: 12)

### • Yeshua is the Cure for the Serpent's sting:

 14: "And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of man be lifted up:

15: That whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have eternal life.

16: For God so loved the world, that he gave his only **begotten Son**, that whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have everlasting life." (John 3: 14-16)

#### • Yeshua is our Shelter:

 34: "O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, which killest the prophets, and stonest them that are sent unto thee; how often would I have gathered thy children together, as a hen doth gather her brood under her wings, and ye would not!" (Luke 13: 34)

### 5. The Second Exodus

No Christian will doubt but that these facts need to be understood by the world, especially by people of Israel. To be sure *'Israel is the chosen of God;'* but many do not recognise their Messiah's part in that wilderness experience. Too long have they known the details of their history but failed to recognize their Saviour.

There is yet another reason why the Almighty wants His followers to keep Tabernacles. It is a reason which concerns all end-time believers in the God of Israel. The reason is this:

- The Almighty God of Israel is going to lead His people into the wilderness a SECOND TIME!
- He is once again going to meet with them 'face to face!'
- He is going bring us under the 'bond of the covenant;' that is He will write His holy law on the tablets of our hearts; and only then will we obey Him as we ought to.
- At that time He is going to 'purge out the rebels, the murmurers;' those who are continually finding
  fault with the laws God gave mankind through His servant Moses. These rebels will not enter the Kingdom
  of God!

Where do we find this defined? Not surprisingly, in both the Old and the New Testaments. I quote:

#### **Old Testament**

Ezekiel 20: 33: "As I live, saith the Lord GOD, surely with a mighty hand, and with a stretched out arm, and with fury poured out, will I rule over you:

34: And I will bring you out from the people, and will gather you out of the countries wherein ye are scattered, with a mighty hand, and with a stretched out arm, and with fury poured out.

35: And I will bring you into the wilderness of the people, and there will I plead with you face to face.

36: Like as I pleaded with your fathers in the wilderness of the land of Egypt, so will I plead with you, saith the Lord GOD.

37: And I will cause you to pass under the rod, and I will **bring you into the bond of the** covenant."

#### **New Testament**

- Revelation 12: 1: "And there appeared a great wonder in heaven; **a woman** clothed with the sun, **and the moon under her feet,** and upon her head a crown of twelve stars:
  - 2: And she being with child cried, travailing in birth, and pained to be delivered.
  - 3: And there appeared another wonder in heaven; and behold a great red dragon, having seven heads and ten horns, and seven crowns upon his heads.
  - 4: And his tail drew the third part of the stars of heaven, and did cast them to the earth: and the dragon stood before the woman which was ready to be delivered, for to devour her child as soon as it was born.
  - 5: And she brought forth a **man child**, who was to rule all nations with a rod of iron: and her child was caught up unto God, and to his throne.
  - 6: And the woman fled into the wilderness, where she hath a place prepared of God, that they should feed her there a thousand two hundred and threescore days.
  - 7: And there was war in heaven: Michael and his angels fought against the dragon; and the dragon fought and his angels,
  - 8: And prevailed not; neither was their place found any more in heaven.
  - 9: And the great dragon was cast out, that old serpent, called the Devil, and Satan, which deceiveth the whole world: he was cast out into the earth, and his angels were cast out with him. 10: And I heard a loud voice saying in heaven, Now is come salvation, and strength, and the kingdom of our God, and the power of his Christ: for the accuser of our brethren is cast down, which accused them before our God day and night.
  - 11: And they overcame him by the blood of the Lamb, and by the word of their testimony; and they loved not their lives unto the death.
  - 12: Therefore rejoice, ye heavens, and ye that dwell in them. Woe to the inhabiters of the earth and of the sea! for the devil is come down unto you, having great wrath, because he knoweth that he hath but a short time.
  - 13: And when the dragon saw that he was cast unto the earth, he persecuted the woman which brought forth the man child.
  - 14: And to the woman were given two wings of a great eagle, that she might fly into the wilderness, into her place, where she is nourished for a time, and times, and half a time, from the face of the serpent.
  - 15: And the serpent cast out of his mouth water as a flood after the woman, that he might cause her to be carried away of the flood.
  - 16: And the earth helped the woman, and the earth opened her mouth, and swallowed up the flood which the dragon cast out of his mouth.
  - 17: And the dragon was wroth with the woman, and went to make war with the remnant of her seed, which keep the commandments of God, and have the testimony of Jesus Christ."

The latter part of this prophecy has not been fulfilled.

- The 'man child' is Jesus Christ. He has already been caught up to heaven, to the throne of God.
- The 'woman' is God's wife Israel. She is seen standing on the 'moon,' which means that she takes her stand on the sacred calendar, which is governed by the moon. She is scheduled at some future date to be borne on 'eagles wings' into the wilderness. Exodus 19:4: Ye have seen what I did unto the Egyptians, and how I bare you on eagles' wings, and brought you unto myself. This is not a rapture to heaven; but to a place on earth, out of the reach of the Devil, where she is divinely protected and nourished for a period of 1260 days or three and a half years.

**Can the LORD God of Israel do it again?** Can He protect and feed His people for three and a half years in the *wilderness of the peoples?* I'm sure He can. He who fed ancient Israel for 40 years is well able to protect, feed and illuminate the camps of His end-time followers for a few years; out of the reach of Satan the dragon.

## 6. Summary

The **Week of Tabernacles**, **(Booths)** is kept year after year to instruct and remind true believers:

• That Yahweh will once again Tabernacle with His people, meeting them face to face as He did with

ancient Israel in the desert of Sinai. Remember that His Tabernacle (Tent) was in the very middle of the camp. Indeed, every feature of that physical Tabernacle and the services held in it represented some **spiritual function** the Saviour would fulfil. The Bible tells us that **Jesus Christ** is the **Tabernacle of God!** He is God in human flesh!

- That Yahweh can provide literal and living water from the Rock Yeshua the Saviour.
- That He can rain down literal and **living bread** from heaven via His **Son Yeshua**, the **Bread of Heaven**, the **Living Bread!**
- That He can protect His people from **Satan the Dragon** as surely as He protected ancient Israel from the **Pharaoh.**
- He can do all this for three and a half years; **yea for three and a half trillion years!** The length of time is immaterial.

#### The Question Is

Do you believe He will do this for you in the near future? Do you **really believe** that the Almighty God of Israel can - and will - intervene to save **His beleaguered wife** by taking her into the wilderness as He did to ancient Israel? Do you believe that? **Well, that is what the Scriptures teach;** and that is what **Tabernacles** is all about.

- Tabernacles looks back to ancient Israel's wanderings in the desert of Sinai.
- Tabernacles looks forward to the **Coming Exodus**, when **true Israelites** will be nourished and miraculously protected for **three** and a **half years** from **Satan the Dragon!**
- Most importantly, the **Feast of Tabernacles** reminds us of spiritual realities realized in **Yeshua the**Messiah, the **Tabernacle of God.** The **Almighty God in a human body.** He is the **Rock of our**Salvation. He is the Water of Life, the Bread of Life. He is the One who died on the pole, the cross to save us from the Serpent's deadly sting!

It is important that you believe these things - vitally important.

May **Yahweh** open our eyes to the message of Tabernacles; and may He grant us the faith and strength to always believe in His only begotten **Son Yeshua**, the **Tabernacle of God!** 

### **AMEN!**

In the Son's Name — For the Father's glory. Elder: Max W. Mader

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